

World Bank list of economies (June 2018) (Bold indicates a change of classification)

<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
Afghanistan	South Asia	Low income
Albania	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Algeria	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
American Samoa	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
Andorra	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Antigua and Barbuda	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Argentina	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Armenia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Aruba	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Australia	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Austria	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Azerbaijan	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Bahamas, The	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Bahrain	Middle East & North Africa	High income
Bangladesh	South Asia	Lower middle income
Barbados	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Belarus	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Belgium	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Belize	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Bermuda	North America	High income
Bhutan	South Asia	Lower middle income
Bolivia	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Botswana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
Brazil	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
British Virgin Islands	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Brunei Darussalam	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Bulgaria	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Cabo Verde	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Cambodia	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Canada	North America	High income
Cayman Islands	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Central African Republic	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Channel Islands	Europe & Central Asia	High income

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<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
Chile	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
China	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
Colombia	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Comoros	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Congo, Rep.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Costa Rica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Côte d'Ivoire	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Croatia	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Cuba	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Curaçao	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Cyprus	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Czech Republic	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Denmark	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Djibouti	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
Dominica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Dominican Republic	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Ecuador	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
El Salvador	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
Equatorial Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
Eritrea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Estonia	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Faroe Islands	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Fiji	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
Finland	Europe & Central Asia	High income
France	Europe & Central Asia	High income
French Polynesia	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
Gambia, The	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Georgia	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
Germany	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Gibraltar	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Greece	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Greenland	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Grenada	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Guam	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Guatemala	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income

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<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Guinea-Bissau	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Guyana	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Haiti	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income
Honduras	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
Hong Kong SAR, China	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Hungary	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Iceland	Europe & Central Asia	High income
India	South Asia	Lower middle income
Indonesia	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Iran, Islamic Rep.	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
Iraq	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
Ireland	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Isle of Man	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Israel	Middle East & North Africa	High income
Italy	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Jamaica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Japan	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Jordan	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
Kazakhstan	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Kiribati	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
Korea, Rep.	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Kosovo	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
Kuwait	Middle East & North Africa	High income
Kyrgyz Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
Lao PDR	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Latvia	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Lebanon	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Liberia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Libya	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
Liechtenstein	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Lithuania	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Luxembourg	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Macao SAR, China	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Macedonia, FYR	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Malawi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income

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<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
Malaysia	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
Maldives	South Asia	Upper middle income
Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Malta	Middle East & North Africa	High income
Marshall Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Mauritius	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
Mexico	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Moldova	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
Monaco	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Mongolia	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Montenegro	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Morocco	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Myanmar	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Namibia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
Nauru	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
Nepal	South Asia	Low income
Netherlands	Europe & Central Asia	High income
New Caledonia	East Asia & Pacific	High income
New Zealand	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Nicaragua	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Northern Mariana Islands	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Norway	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Oman	Middle East & North Africa	High income
Pakistan	South Asia	Lower middle income
Palau	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Panama	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Papua New Guinea	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Paraguay	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Peru	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Philippines	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Poland	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Portugal	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Puerto Rico	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Qatar	Middle East & North Africa	High income
Romania	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income

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<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
Russian Federation	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Samoa	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
San Marino	Europe & Central Asia	High income
São Tomé and Príncipe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Saudi Arabia	Middle East & North Africa	High income
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Serbia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Seychelles	Sub-Saharan Africa	High income
Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Singapore	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Slovak Republic	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Slovenia	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Solomon Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Somalia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
South Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Spain	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Sri Lanka	South Asia	Lower middle income
St. Kitts and Nevis	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
St. Lucia	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
St. Martin (French part)	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Suriname	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Swaziland	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Sweden	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Switzerland	Europe & Central Asia	High income
Syrian Arab Republic	Middle East & North Africa	Low income
Taiwan, China	East Asia & Pacific	High income
Tajikistan	Europe & Central Asia	Low income
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Thailand	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
Timor-Leste	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Tonga	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Tunisia	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
Turkey	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income

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<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
Turkmenistan	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
Turks and Caicos Islands	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Tuvalu	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
Ukraine	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
United Arab Emirates	Middle East & North Africa	High income
United Kingdom	Europe & Central Asia	High income
United States	North America	High income
Uruguay	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
Uzbekistan	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
Vanuatu	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Venezuela, RB	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
Vietnam	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
West Bank and Gaza	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
Yemen, Rep.	Middle East & North Africa	Low income
Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income

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<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
Arab World		
Caribbean small states		
Central Europe and the Baltics		
Early-demographic dividend		
East Asia & Pacific		
East Asia & Pacific (excluding high income)		
East Asia & Pacific (IDA & IBRD)		
Euro area		
Europe & Central Asia		
Europe & Central Asia (excluding high income)		
Europe & Central Asia (IDA & IBRD)		
European Union		
Fragile and conflict affected situations		
Heavily indebted poor countries (HIPC)		
High income		
IBRD only		
IDA & IBRD total		
IDA blend		
IDA only		
IDA total		
Late-demographic dividend		
Latin America & Caribbean		
Latin America & Caribbean (excluding high income)		
Latin America & Caribbean (IDA & IBRD)		
Least developed countries: UN classification		
Low & middle income		
Low income		
Lower middle income		
Middle East & North Africa		
Middle East & North Africa (excluding high income)		
Middle East & North Africa (IDA & IBRD)		
Middle income		
North America		
OECD members		
Other small states		
Pacific island small states		
Post-demographic dividend		
Pre-demographic dividend		
Small states		
South Asia		
South Asia (IDA & IBRD)		
Sub-Saharan Africa		
Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding high income)		
Sub-Saharan Africa (IDA & IBRD)		

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<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
Upper middle income		
World		

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This table classifies all World Bank member countries (189), and all other economies with populations of more than 30,000. For operational and analytical purposes, economies are divided among income groups according to 2017 gross national income (GNI) per capita, calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. The groups are: low income, \$995 or less; lower middle income, \$996–3,895; upper middle income, \$3,896–12,055; and high income, \$12,056 or more. The effective operational cutoff for IDA eligibility is \$1,145 or less.

IDA countries are those that lack the financial ability to borrow from IBRD. IDA credits are deeply concessional—interest-free loans and grants for programs aimed at boosting economic growth and improving living conditions. IBRD loans are nonconcessional. Blend countries are eligible for IDA credits because of their low per capita incomes but are also eligible for IBRD because they are financially creditworthy.

Note: The term *country*, used interchangeably with *economy*, does not imply political independence but refers to any territory for which authorities report separate social or economic statistics. Income classifications set on 1 July 2018 remain in effect until 1 July 2019. Argentina, which was temporarily unclassified in July 2016 pending release of revised national accounts statistics, was classified as upper middle income for FY17 as of 29 September 2016 based on alternative conversion factors. Also effective 29 September 2016, Syrian Arab Republic is reclassified from IBRD lending category to IDA-only. On 29 March 2017, new country codes were introduced to align World Bank 3-letter codes with ISO 3-letter codes: Andorra (AND), Dem. Rep. Congo (COD), Isle of Man (IMN), Kosovo (XKX), Romania (ROU), Timor-Leste (TLS), and West Bank and Gaza (PSE).